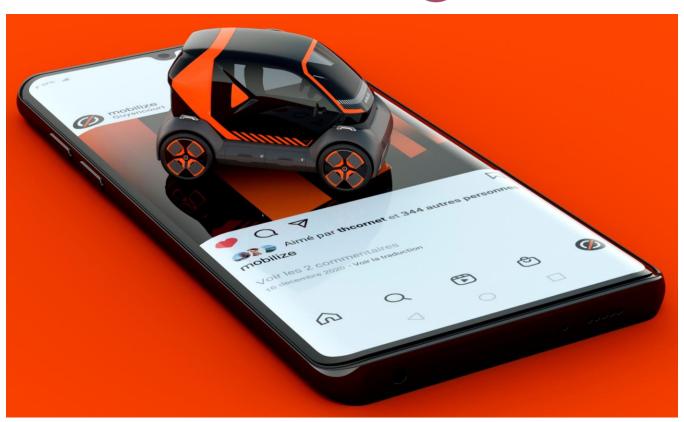
# EVs – you have not seen anything yet...

By Andrew Marsh FIMI,

Engineering Director, ezimethods





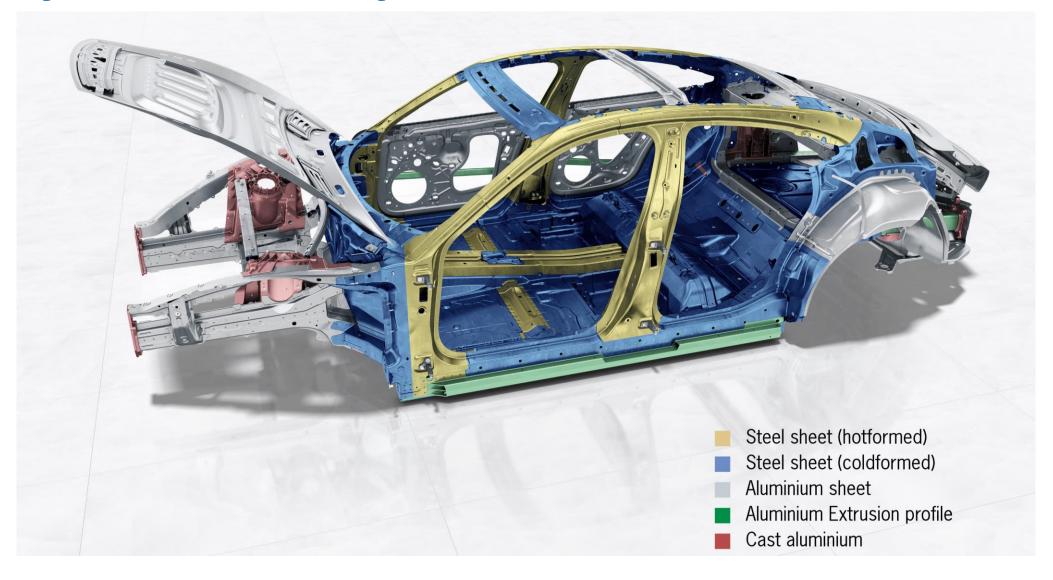
#### What we are going to see

- 1. The core protection
- 2. The headache: Power
- 3. The challenge: HGV

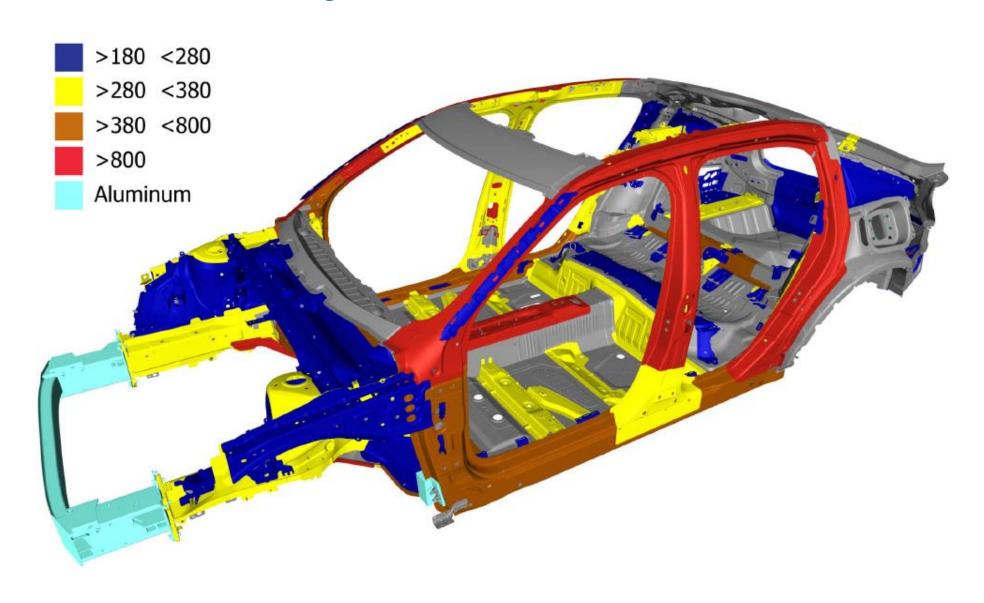




#### Any material, any combination: Premium



## Any material, any combination: Lower cost



## Housing new major components

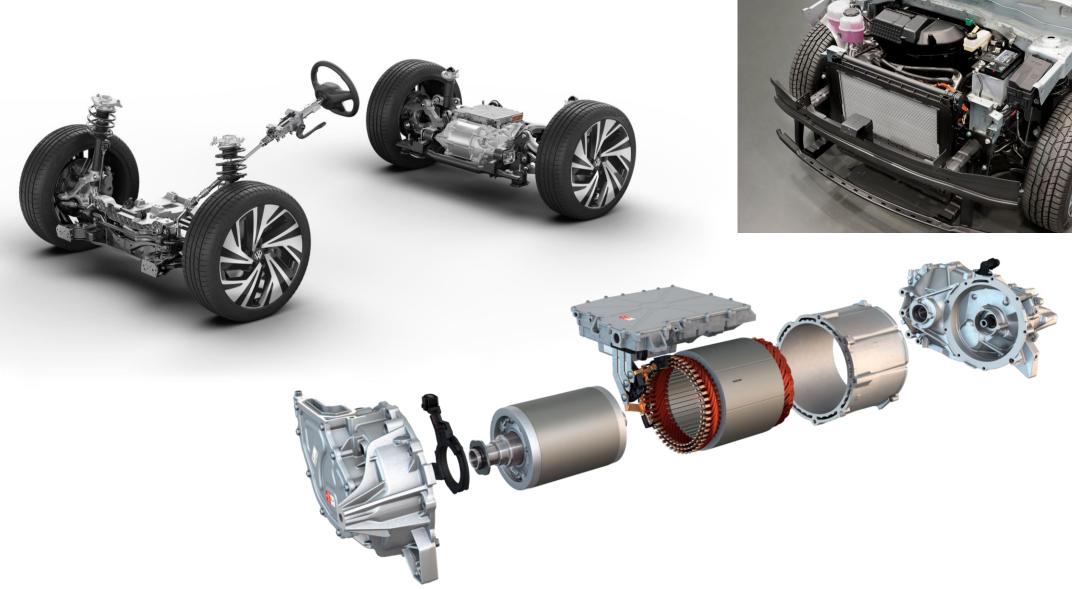








## Housing new major components



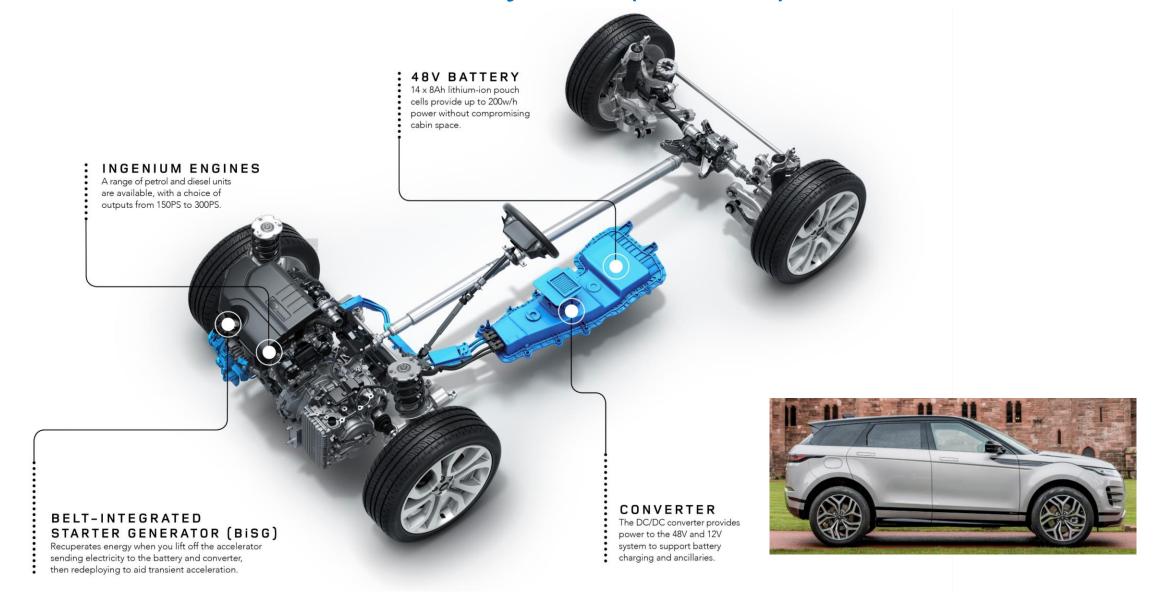
#### The headache: Power

Target: 95 g/km CO<sub>2</sub>

Tax: €95 / g of CO<sub>2</sub> / vehicle



#### 1 to 2 kWh: Mild Electric Hybrid (MHEV)



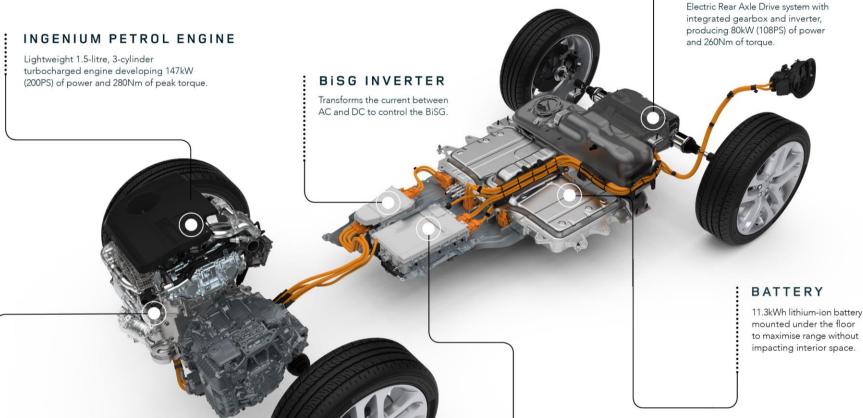
5 to 30 kWh: Plug-in Hybrid (PHEV)

BELT-INTEGRATED STARTER

GENERATOR (BISG)

power to the high voltage system.

Seamlessly starts the engine and supplies



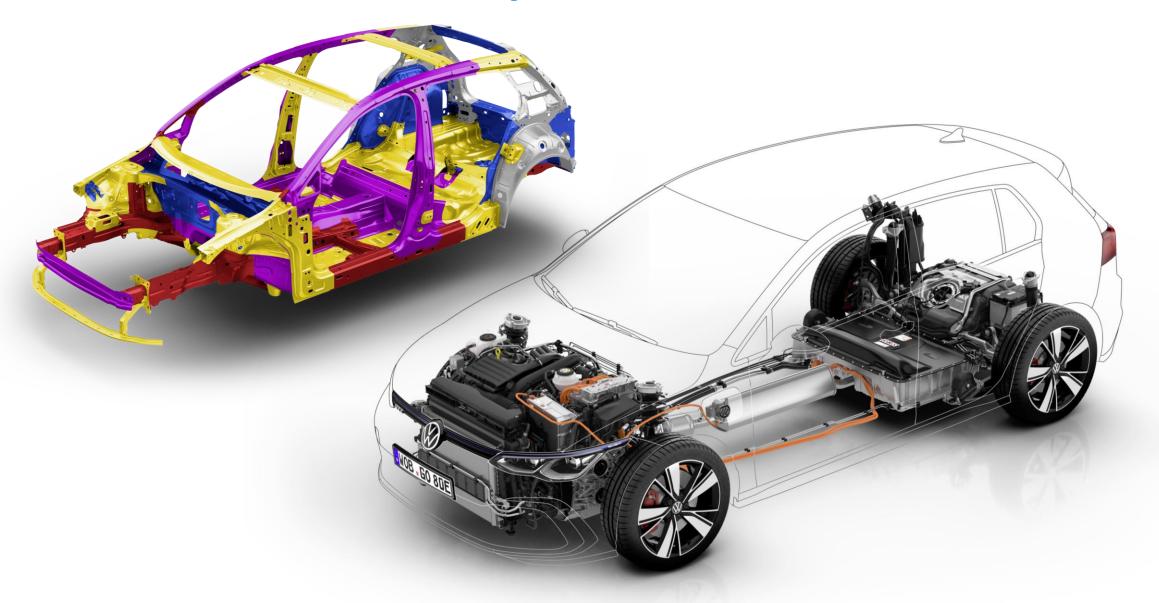
INTEGRATED CHARGER

DC/DC converter provides power from the high voltage battery to the 12V system.

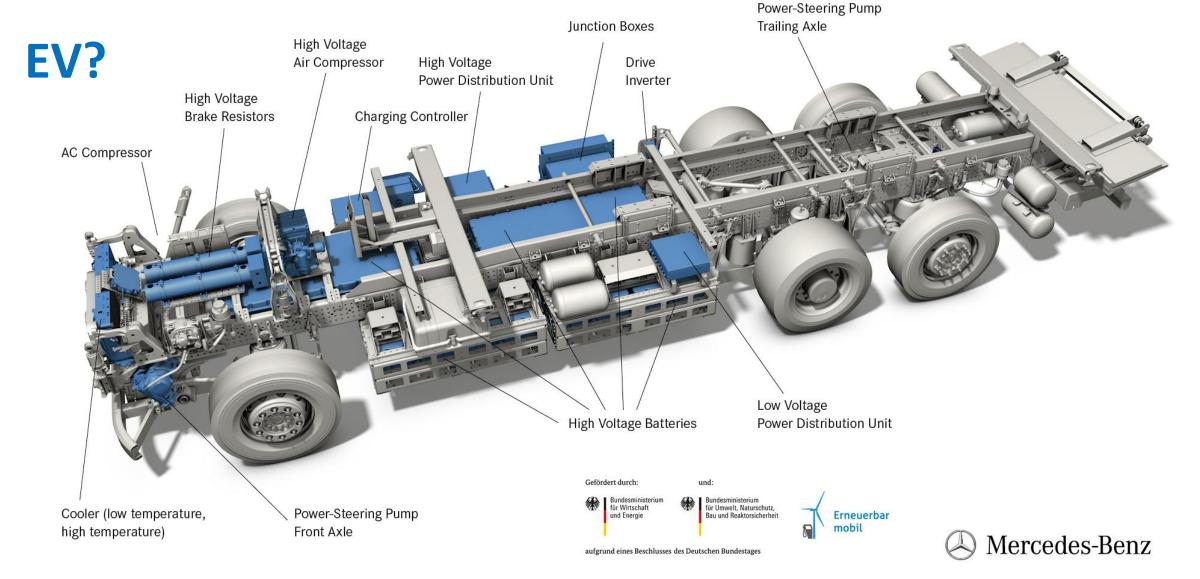


ELECTRIC MOTOR

## PHEV – a flash in the pan?







# The challenge: HGV / PSV Or FCEV?



Or FCEV?

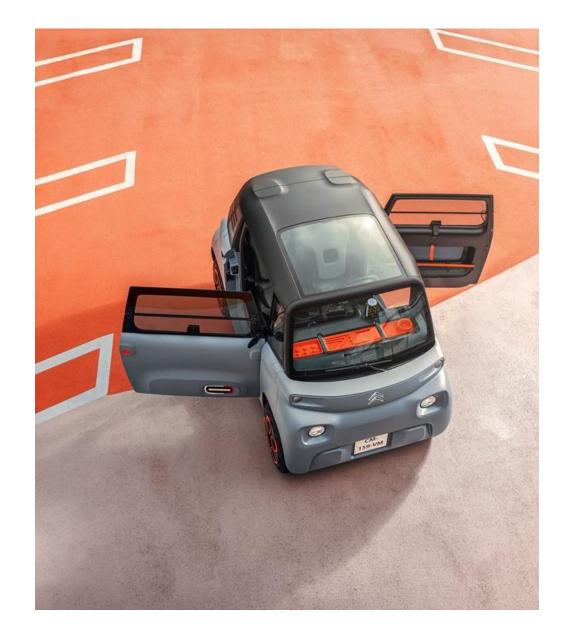


#### Or direct supply?



#### The future.....

- Multi material
- Multi power locations
- Multi power sources
- 'Ownership'?
- 'Transition'?



#### What we have seen

- 1. The core protection
- 2. The headache: Power
- 3. The challenge: HGV





## EVs – you have now seen quite a lot...

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Thank you!